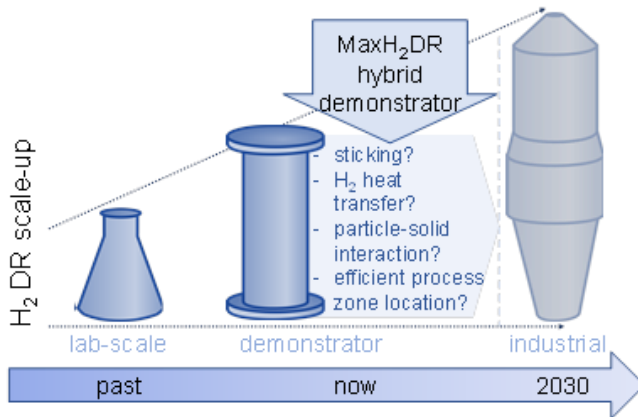


Maximise H2 enrichment in Direct Reduction shaft furnaces

Max [H2] DR



Initial situation

- Direct reduction with hydrogen will have a key role in steel industry decarbonisation
- Operating Direct Reduction with high shares of hydrogen changes reactions, energy balance and temperatures
- Solid materials will have different properties
- Digital tools and pilot trials are needed to support scale-up and process optimisation

Working points in the project

- Reduction tests with different pellets and varying gas conditions
- Investigation of physical DRI properties (e.g. softening, movement)
- Investigation of linked material and gas flow with physical and numerical models
- Develop validated digital twins for industrial H₂-DR plants
- Process analysis to assess possible limits and issues of H₂ enrichment

Partners



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Expected results

- Provide new process know-how of DR plants with H₂ enrichment
- Provide digital twins for process analysis and process control
- Assess H₂ enrichment in DR plants and develop measures
- Determine stable operating points and rate possible issues
- Support of investment planning / scale up
- Maximise process stability with maximum H₂ enrichment
- Optimise process chain (DR, EAF)

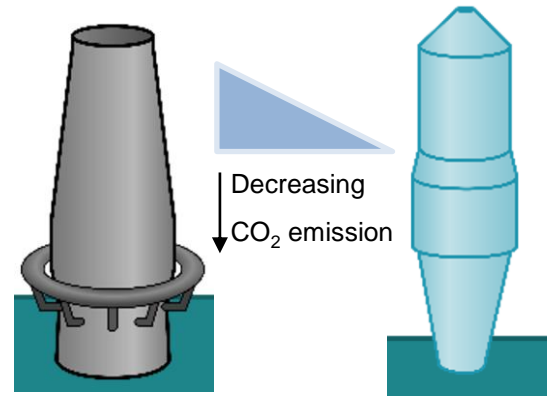
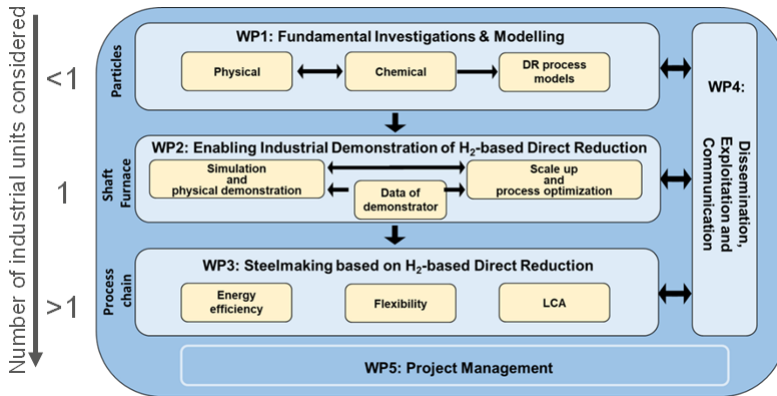
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Funding reference

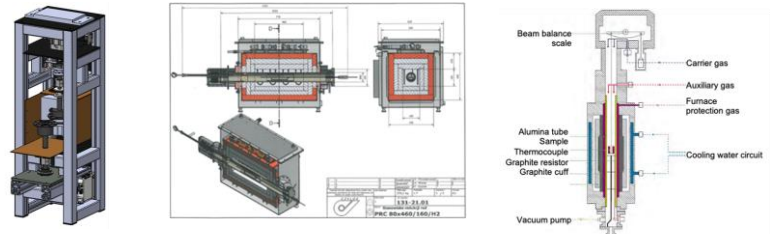
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No. 101058429

MaxH2DR



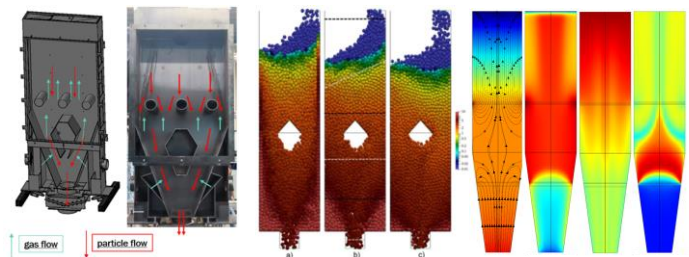
Workpackage 1: Enhanced Modelling & Verification of Sticking Phenomena & Reaction Kinetics

- Investigation of chemical and physical parameters for H₂ direct reduction
- Development of a new kinetic submodel



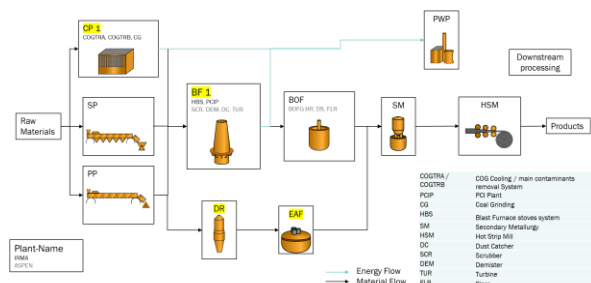
Workpackage 2: Process optimization for H₂-based DR Shaft Furnaces on demo scale

- "hybrid demonstration" (physical + digital)
- Bulk flow experiments with gas counterflow
- Development of digital simulation tools for H₂-based Direct Reduction Shafts



Workpackage 3: Process integration into integrated steelplants, overall process evaluation

- Development of a process chain multipurpose toolkit
- Optimising integrated steelworks with H₂-enriched DR towards sustainability and flexibility



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Technical Coordination



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